MATH 10560

USEFUL TRIGONOMETRIC FORMULAS

Name: _____

The following is the list of useful trigonometric formulas:

$$\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$1 + \tan^2 x = \sec^2 x$$

$$\sin^2 x = \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos 2x)$$

$$\cos^2 x = \frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos 2x)$$

$$\sin 2x = 2 \sin x \cos x$$

$$\sin x \cos y = \frac{1}{2}\big(\sin(x - y) + \sin(x + y)\big)$$

$$\sin x \sin y = \frac{1}{2}\big(\cos(x - y) - \cos(x + y)\big)$$

$$\cos x \cos y = \frac{1}{2}\big(\cos(x - y) + \cos(x + y)\big)$$

$$\int \sec \theta d\theta = \ln|\sec \theta + \tan \theta| + C$$

$$\int \csc \theta d\theta = \ln|\csc \theta - \cot \theta| + C$$

$$\int \csc^2 \theta d\theta = -\cot x + C$$